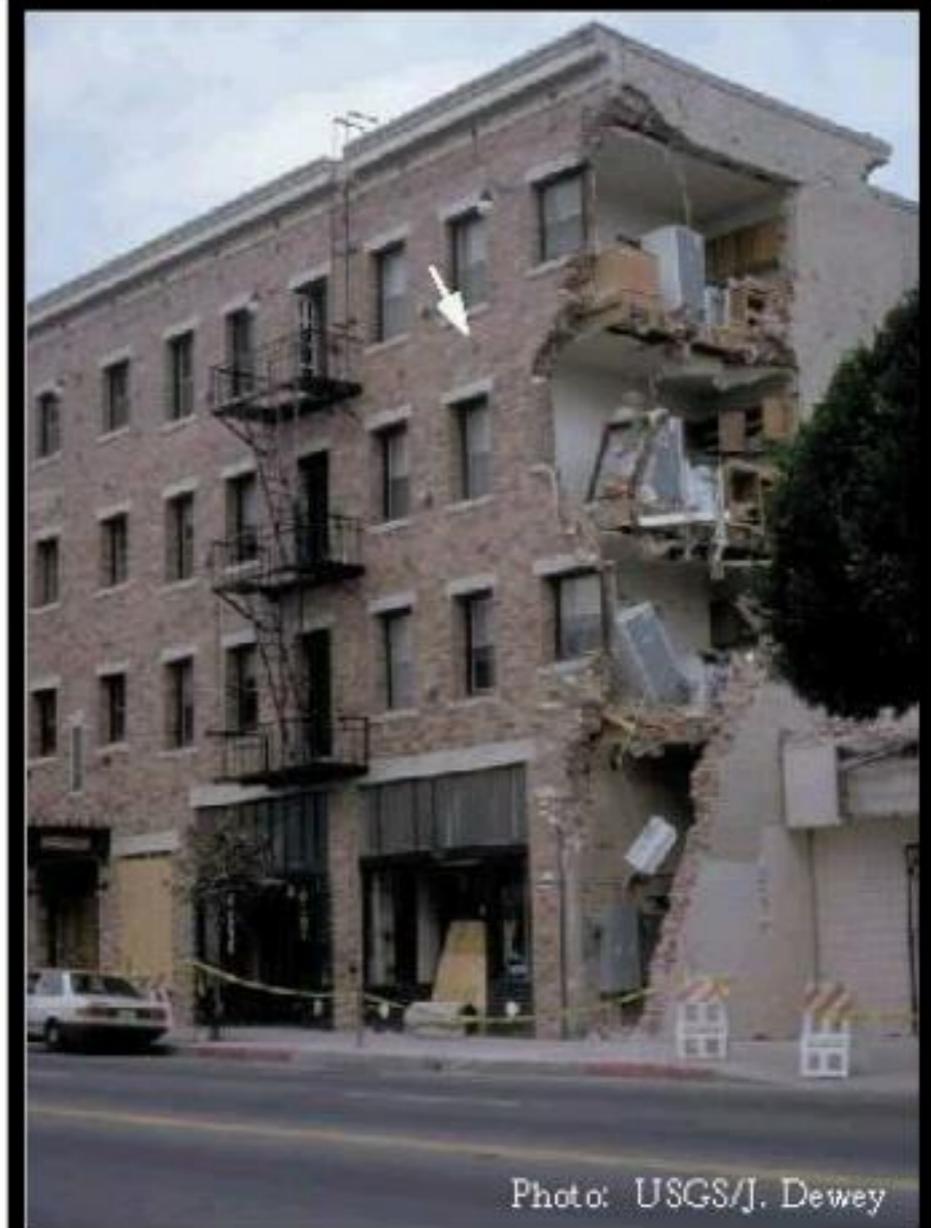


# Uniform Building Code

- 1935- reinforcement of masonry foundations
- 1986- Unreinforced Masonry retrofit law
- 1993- how retrofitting is done



*This masonry building near downtown Los Angeles was badly damaged during the Northridge earthquake. Prior retrofitting, evidenced by the lines of bolts (reddish, circular features indicated by the arrow), probably prevented more extensive collapse.*