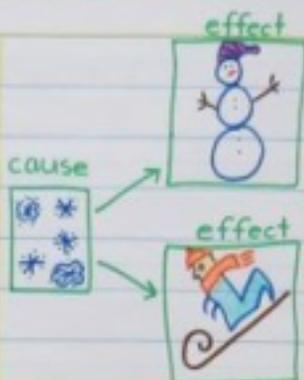


# Text Structures

## Cause & Effect

writing organized based on what happened and the result

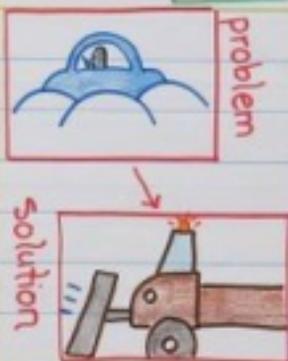
Cause → why it happens  
effect → what happens



since  
when  
because  
if... then...  
so  
therefore  
without

## Problem & Solution

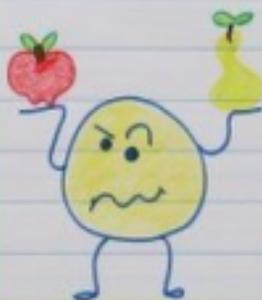
The author presents a problem that must be solved.



problem  
solution  
dilemma  
because  
question  
answer  
so that

## Compare & Contrast

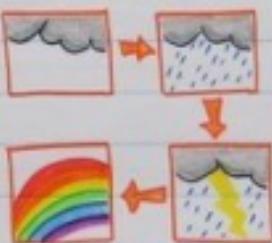
The author looks for similarities and differences in people, places, things, or ideas.



like  
both  
also  
most  
but  
whereas  
however

## Chronological Order

The author organizes the events in writing according to the order in which things happen. (time order)



first  
next  
then  
as  
while  
finally  
last