

# CENTERED LEARNING

ELEMENTS	TEACHER-CENTERED	STUDENT-CENTERED
KNOWLEDGE	Transmitted from Instruction	Constructed by Students
STUDENT PARTICIPATION	Passive	Active
ROLE OF LECTURER	Leader/Authority	Facilitator/Partner in Learning
ROLE OF ASSESSMENT	Few Tests, Mainly for Grading	Many Tests, for Ongoing Feedback
EMPHASIS	Learning Correct Answers	Developing Deeper Understanding
ASSESSMENT METHOD	One-Dimensional Testing	Multidimensional Testing