

Teacher-centered	Student-centered
Teacher talks more than all students combined - student talk is directed at teacher	Students talk more than teacher - students talk with each other
Rules are made and enforced solely by teacher	Students reinforce class norms and culture among themselves
Teacher is gatekeeper - responsible for knowing and approving all answers	Teacher provides questions, guides students in figuring out answers
Teacher decides what students learn and when - all students learn same content	Students have voice and choice; content and pace are differentiated to meet student needs and interest