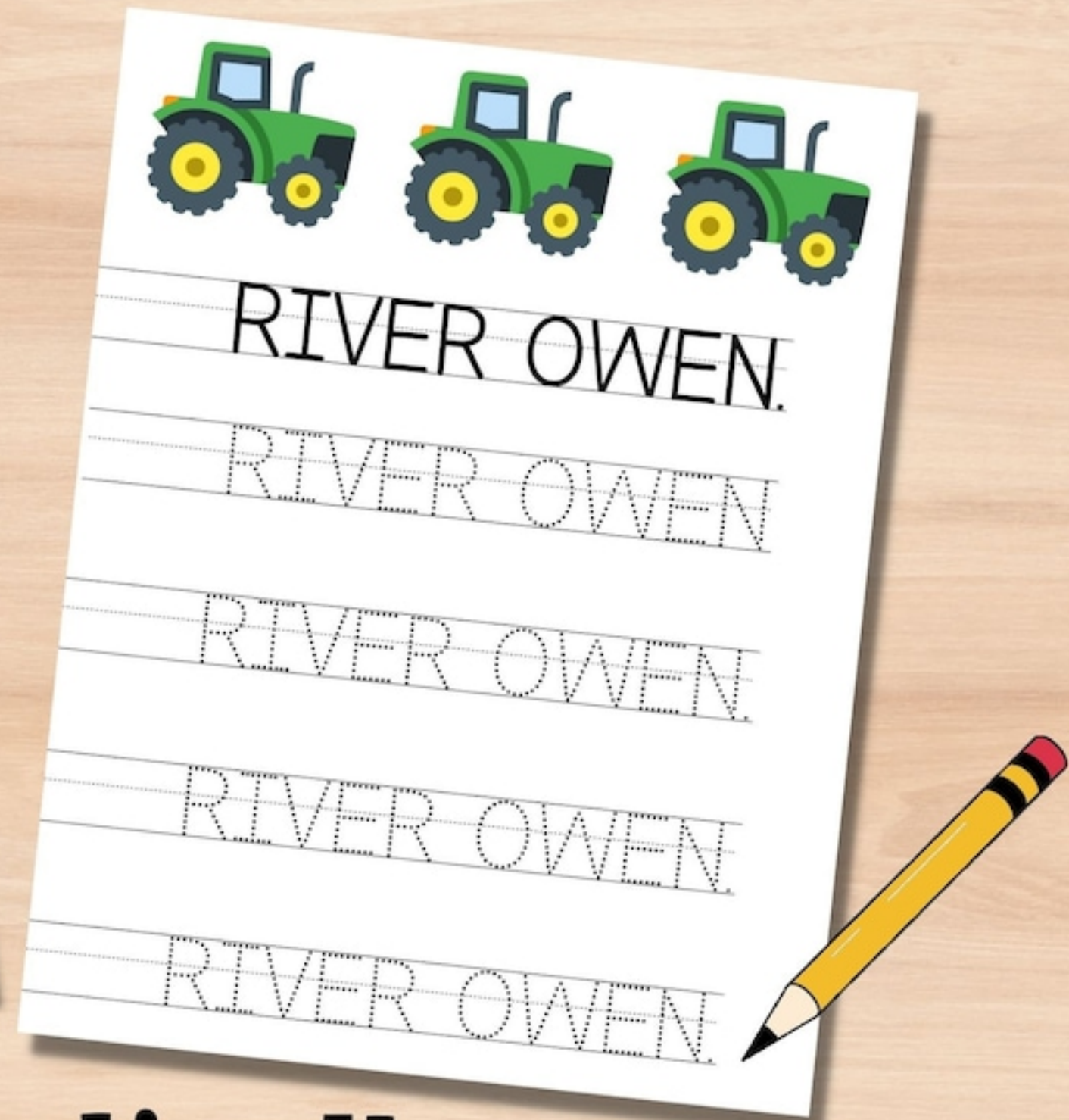


Custom Traceable Name Printable



Personalized!