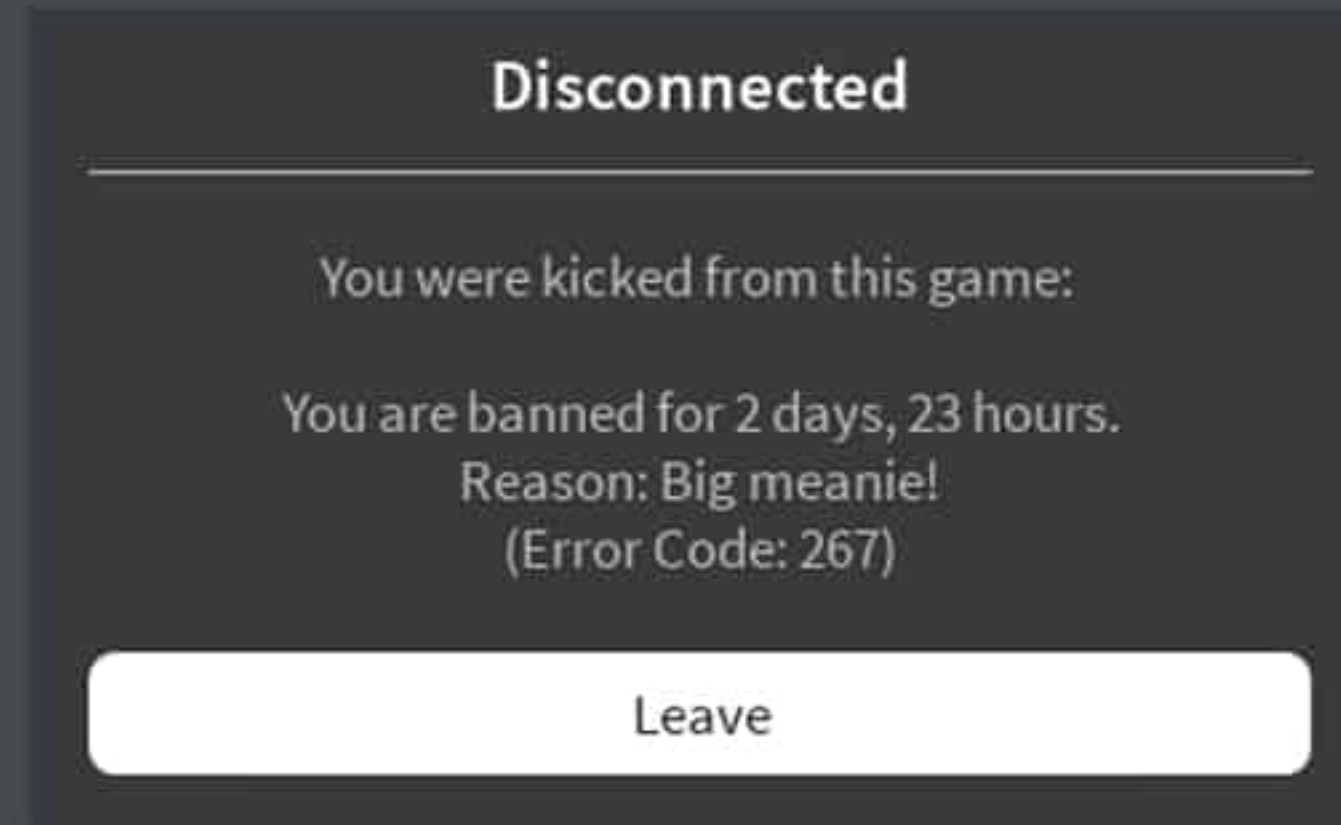




6 Easy Ways To Fix ROBLOX Error

Error Code 267, 268 & more

