

| Method | data | pre-train | backbone network | speed (<i>fps</i>) | GPU | #proposals | input size | mAP |
|---------------------------|------------|-----------|------------------|----------------------|---------|------------|------------------------|-------------|
| Faster RCNN [27] | 07+12 | ✓ | VGGNet | 7 | Titan X | 6000 | $\sim 600 \times 1000$ | 73.2 |
| Faster RCNN [27] | 07+12 | ✓ | ResNet-101 | 2.4 | K40 | 300 | $\sim 600 \times 1000$ | 76.4 |
| R-FCN [3] | 07+12 | ✓ | ResNet-50 | - | - | 300 | $\sim 600 \times 1000$ | 77.0 |
| R-FCN [3] | 07+12 | ✓ | ResNet-101 | 5.8 | K40 | 300 | $\sim 600 \times 1000$ | 79.5 |
| YOLOv2 [26] | 07+12 | ✓ | Darknet-19 | 81 | Titan X | - | 352×352 | 73.7 |
| SSD300S [†] [30] | 07+12 | ✗ | VGGNet | 46 | Titan X | 8732 | 300×300 | 69.6 |
| SSD300* [20] | 07+12+COCO | ✓ | VGGNet | 46 | Titan X | 8732 | 300×300 | 81.2 |
| SSD300 [20] | 07+12 | ✓ | VGGNet | 46 | Titan X | 8732 | 300×300 | 77.2 |
| SSD300 [20] | 07+12 | ✓ | VGGNet | 85 | 1080Ti | 8732 | 300×300 | 77.2 |
| SSD512 [20] | 07+12 | ✓ | VGGNet | 19 | Titan X | 24564 | 512×512 | 78.5 |
| SSD512* [20] | 07+12+COCO | ✓ | VGGNet | 19 | Titan X | 24564 | 512×512 | 83.2 |
| DSOD300 [30] | 07+12 | ✗ | DS/64-192-48-1 | 17.4 | Titan X | - | 300×300 | 77.7 |
| DSOD300* [30] | 07+12+COCO | ✗ | DS/64-192-48-1 | 17.4 | Titan X | - | 300×300 | 81.7 |
| DSSD321 [7] | 07+12 | ✓ | ResNet-101 | 9.5 | Titan X | 17080 | 321×321 | 78.6 |
| DSSD513 [7] | 07+12 | ✓ | ResNet-101 | 5.5 | Titan X | 43688 | 321×321 | 81.5 |
| RSSD300 [15] | 07+12 | ✓ | VGGNet | 35 | Titan X | 8732 | 300×300 | 78.5 |
| RSSD512 [15] | 07+12 | ✓ | VGGNet | 16.6 | Titan X | 24564 | 512×512 | 80.8 |
| FSSD300S [†] | 07+12 | ✗ | VGGNet | 65.8 | 1080Ti | 8732 | 300×300 | 72.7 |
| FSSD300 | 07+12 | ✓ | VGGNet | 65.8 | 1080Ti | 8732 | 300×300 | 78.8 |
| FSSD300* | 07+12+COCO | ✓ | VGGNet | 65.8 | 1080Ti | 8732 | 300×300 | 82.7 |
| FSSD512 | 07+12 | ✓ | VGGNet | 35.7 | 1080Ti | 24564 | 512×512 | 80.9 |
| FSSD512* | 07+12+COCO | ✓ | VGGNet | 35.7 | 1080Ti | 24564 | 512×512 | 84.5 |

Table 3. **PASCAL VOC 2007 test detection results.** SSDs' results we cited here are the updated version by the author after the paper publication with more data argumentation. SSD300S[†] indicates training SSD300 from scratch VGGNet, which is tested in DSOD[30]. FSSD300S[†] is also trained from scratch VGGNet. The speed of FSSDs is tested on a single Nvidia 1080Ti GPU. For fair comparison, we also test the SSD's speed on the same single Nvidia 1080Ti GPU.