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|--------------|
| ① Multiply |
| ② Subtract |
| ③ Bring down |

$$\begin{array}{r} 1363r10 \\ 23 \overline{) 31,359} \\ \underline{-23} \downarrow \\ 83 \\ \underline{-69} \downarrow \\ 145 \\ \underline{-138} \downarrow \\ 79 \\ \underline{-69} \\ \textcircled{10} \end{array}$$

$$23 \times 1 = 23$$

$$23 \times 2 = 46$$

$$23 \times 3 = 69$$

$$23 \times 4 = 92$$

$$23 \times 5 = 115$$

$$23 \times 6 = 138$$