



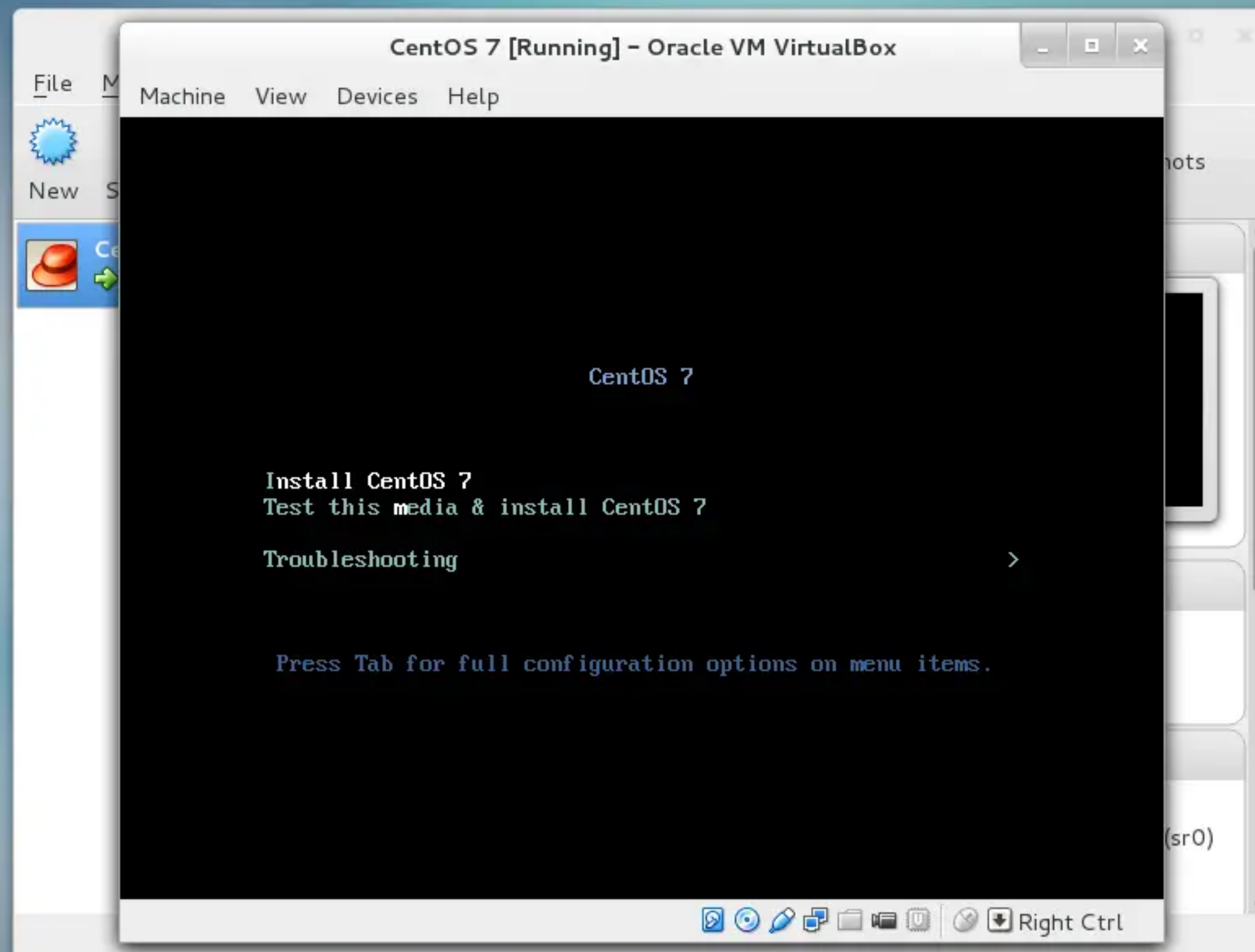
home



Trash



CentOS 7 x86_64



7
CENTOS