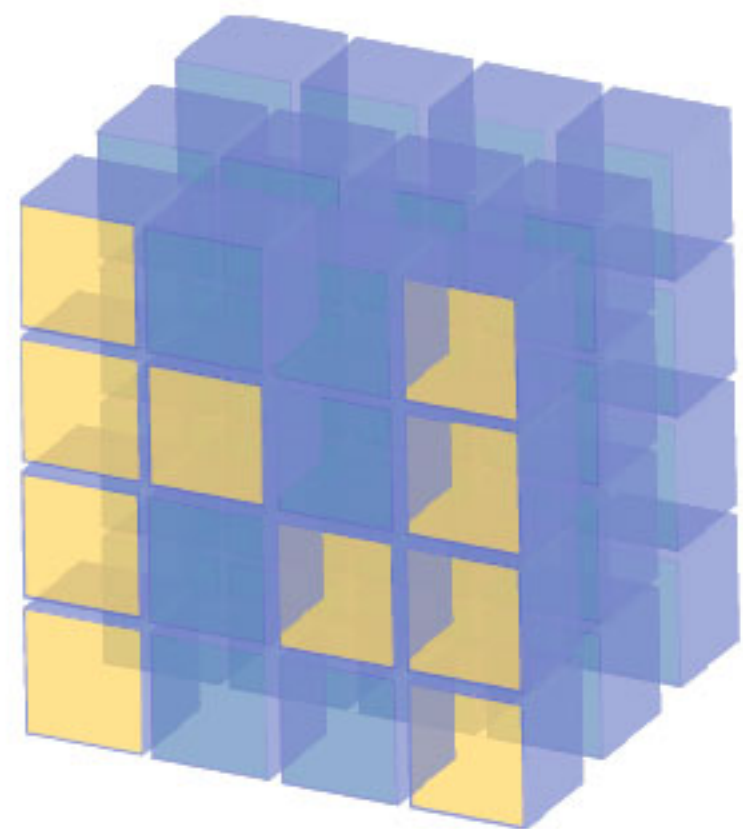




NumPy

pandas

$$y_{it} = \beta' x_{it} + \mu_i + \epsilon_{it}$$

