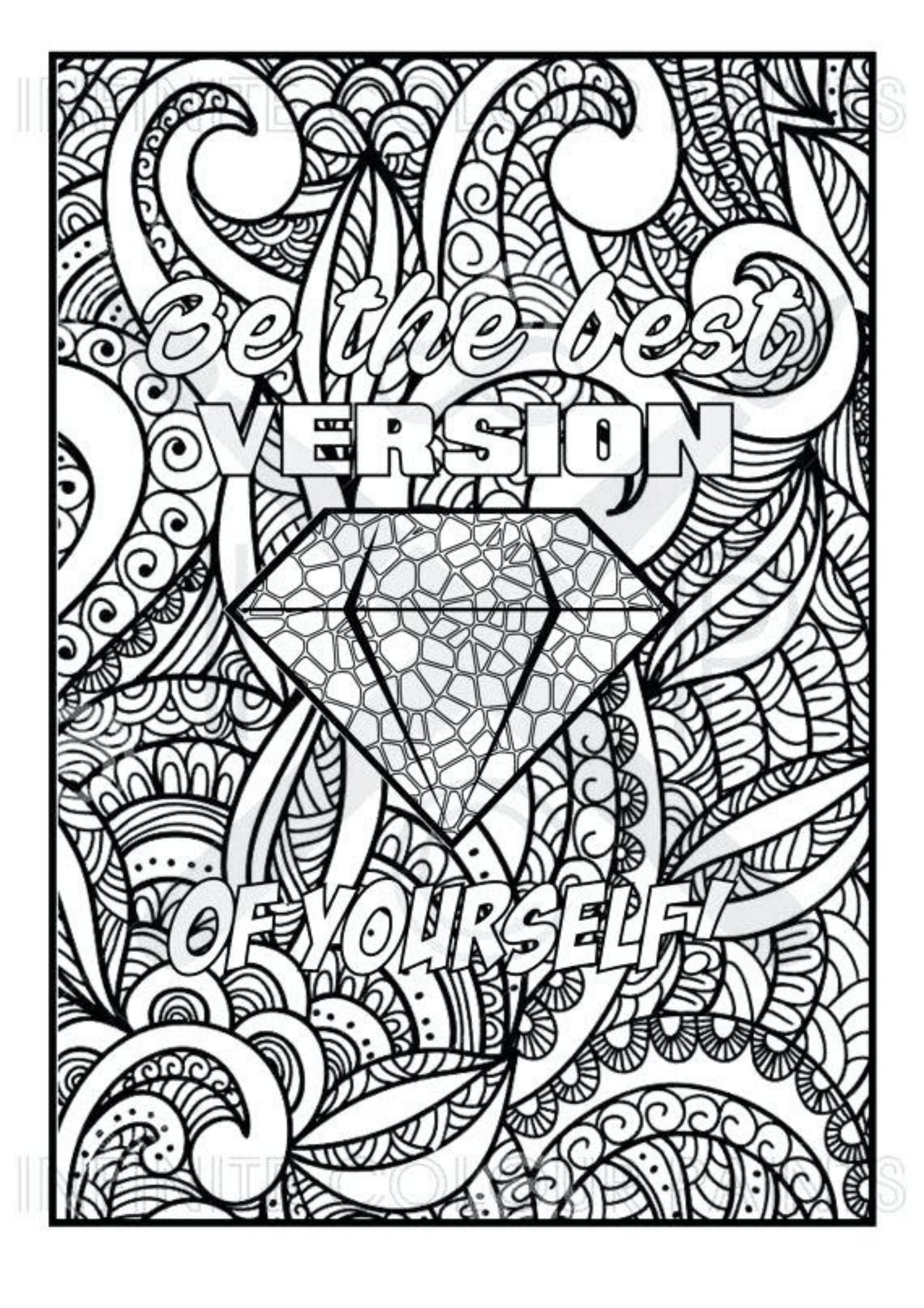




Be the best
VERSION

OF YOURSELF!