

One Sample t Test

$$t_{cal} = \frac{(\bar{x} - \mu)}{s/\sqrt{n}}$$

Two Sample t Tests

- ❖ Is variance for two samples equal?

Yes

$$t_{cal} = \frac{(\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2)}{s_p \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2} \right)}}$$

No

$$t_{cal} = \frac{(\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2)}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2} \right)}}$$

$$s_p^2 = \frac{(n_1 - 1)s_1^2 + (n_2 - 1)s_2^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}$$

$$df = n_1 + n_2 - 2$$

$$df = \frac{\left[\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2} \right]^2}{\frac{(s_1^2/n_1)^2}{(n_1 - 1)} + \frac{(s_2^2/n_2)^2}{(n_2 - 1)}}$$

Two Sample t Test