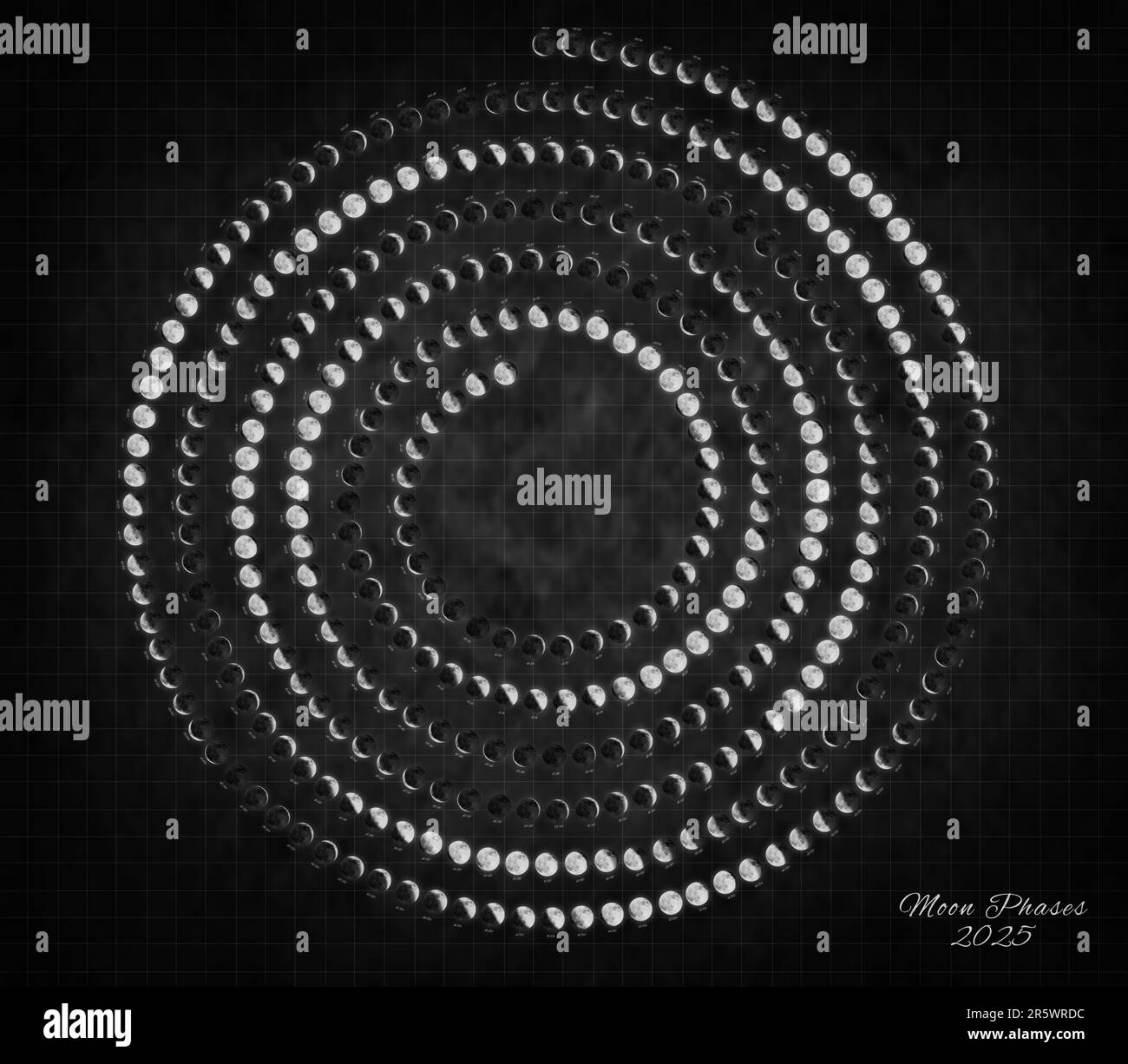




*Moon Phases
2025*