Past simple - Past continuous: While & When



We often use Past continuous and Past simple together in time clauses for the past, using while and when as time markers.

While I was taking to my sister, Peter came in.
I was waking down the street when I saw Mary.

But there are also other situations in the past. Look at the boxes below, and study these three types of time clauses that use Past simple and Past continuous.

Past continuous - Past continuous

Both actions (A and B) were happening at the same time in the past.

A they were having breakfast



they were watching TV

While they were having breakfast, they were watching TV.





Past simple - Past simple

Both actions (A and B) happened one after another in the past.



the alarm clock rang



🔒 he woke up



When the alarm clock rang, he woke up.



Sometimes one action is a consequence of the other action.

When an action took place immediately after the other action you can use as soon as instead of when.

As soon as the alarm clock rang, he woke up.