There are several reasons why a childhood illness might change and become more significant

Simple childhood illnesses can cause their own problems e.g. Dehydration in viral gastroenteritis

Secondary infection is uncommon but dangerous e.g. Sepsis, meningitis or LRTI following URTI

Some diseases run a benign course most of the time but can also have a more malignant course e.g. HSP

The diagnosis might be wrong – some things are not obvious early in the course of the illness e.g. Kawasaki's