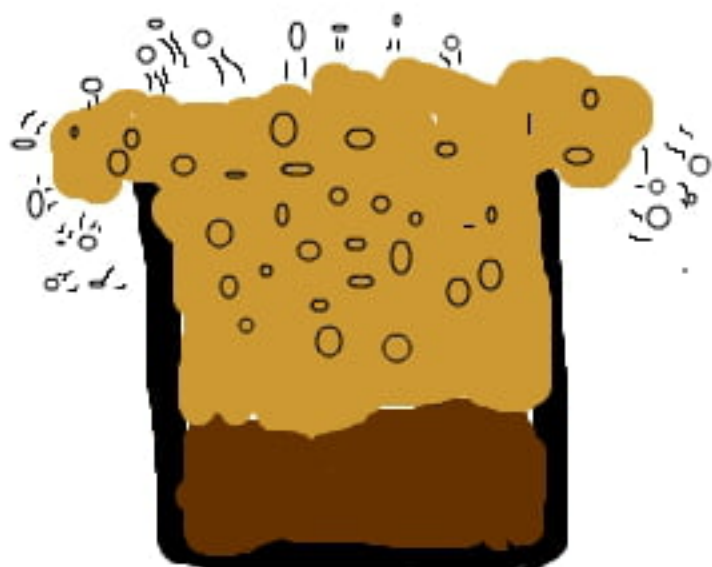




VIA 9GAG.COM

