Characteristics	Atrial Fibrillation Investigators[11]		SPAF I–II†[117]		SPAF I–III‡ [116]	
	RR	Annual Risk	RR (95% CI)	Annual Risk	RR	Annual Risk
Age, per decade	1.4	NA	3.7 (2.2–6.2)§	10.4%	1.8	NA
Female	NS	NA			1.6	NA
Prior stroke or TIA	2.5	11.7%	NS	6.4%	2.9	13.0%
Hypertension	1.6	5.6%	2.2 (1.3–3.6)‖	7.6%	95% CI 2.0–2.3¶	NA
Diabetes mellitus	1.7	8.6%	NS	NA	NS	NA
Congestive heart failure	NS	6.8%	1.8 (1.1–3.0)#	5.5%	NS	NA
Coronary heart disease	NS	95% CI 6.7–8.2	NS	NA	NS	NA

*NS = not statistically significant. See Table 2 for expansion of abbreviation.

†Among pooled aspirin arms of two trials.

‡Among pooled aspirin arms of SPAF I and II trials, SPAF III aspirin cohort, and SPAF III aspirin plus low-dose warfarin (target INR > 1.5).

§RR refers to the combination of being female and ≥ 75 yr old.

‖Defined as systolic BP > 160 mm Hg.

¶History of hypertension (RR 2.0), systolic BP > 160 mm Hg (RR 2.3).

#Defined as diagnosed congestive heart failure within 100 days or a fractional shortening ≤ 25% by echocardiography.