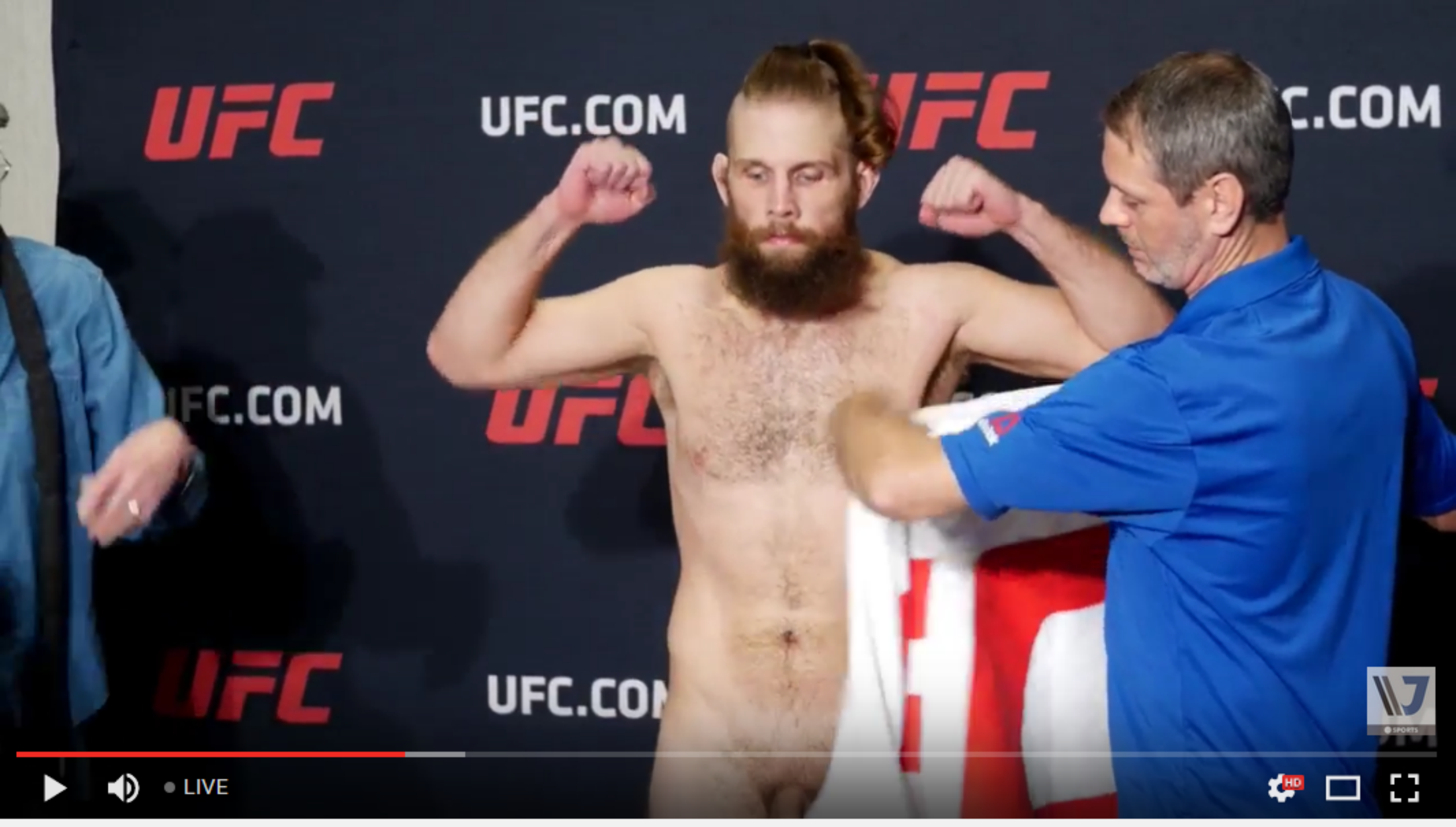




• LIVE



HD

