



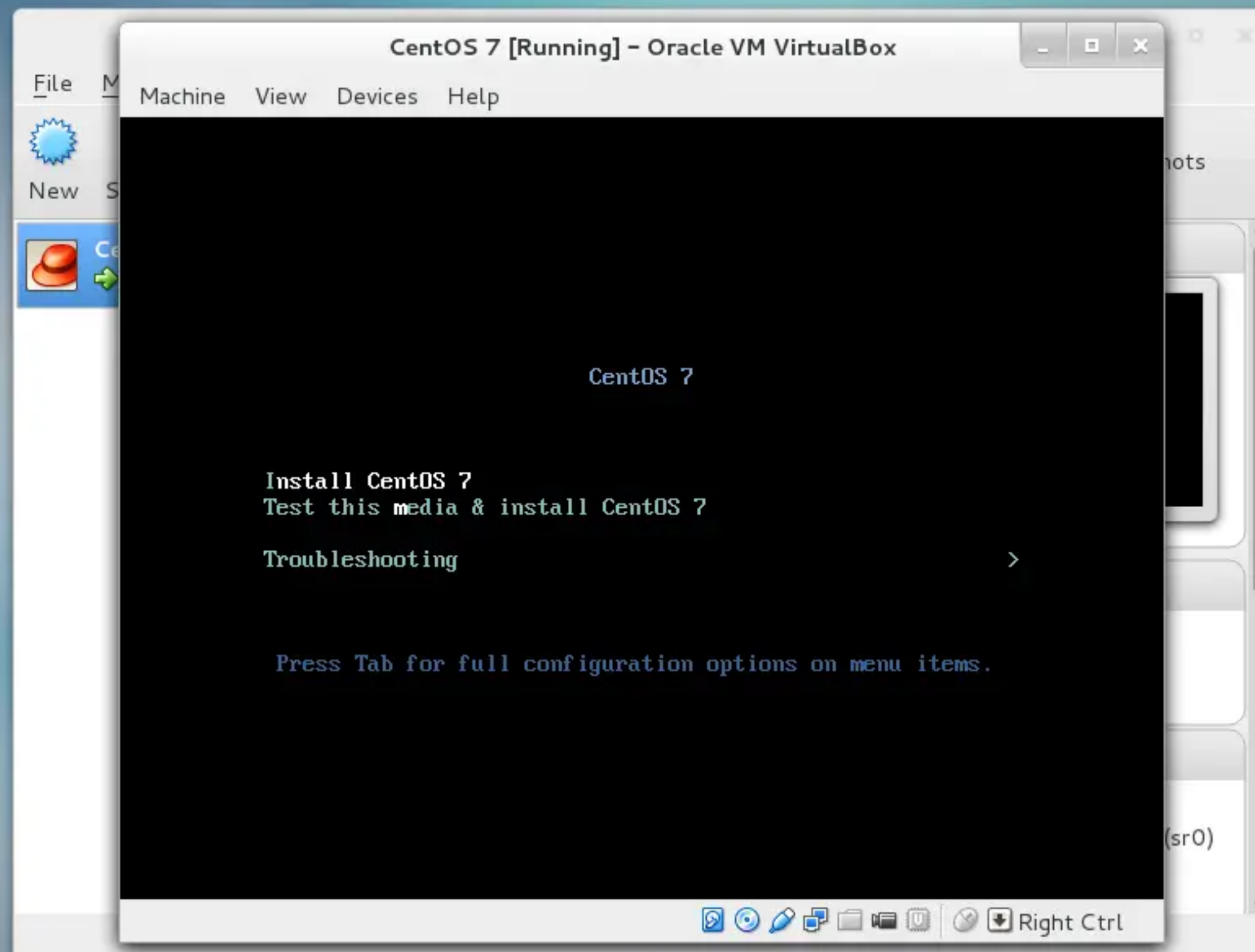
home



Trash



CentOS 7 x86\_64



7  
CENTOS