

ر r similar to the English “r”- sound at the beginning of a word, e.g. in “road”, but more towards the front of the tongue and trilled like the Spanish “r”

ح H similar to the English letter “h”, but stronger and more from the throat

ص S similar to the English letter “s”, but more emphatic and “darker”

ض D similar to the English letter “d”, but more emphatic and “darker”

ط T similar to the English letter “t”, but more emphatic and “darker”

ظ Z sounds like a “darker” version of the Arabic “dh” sound