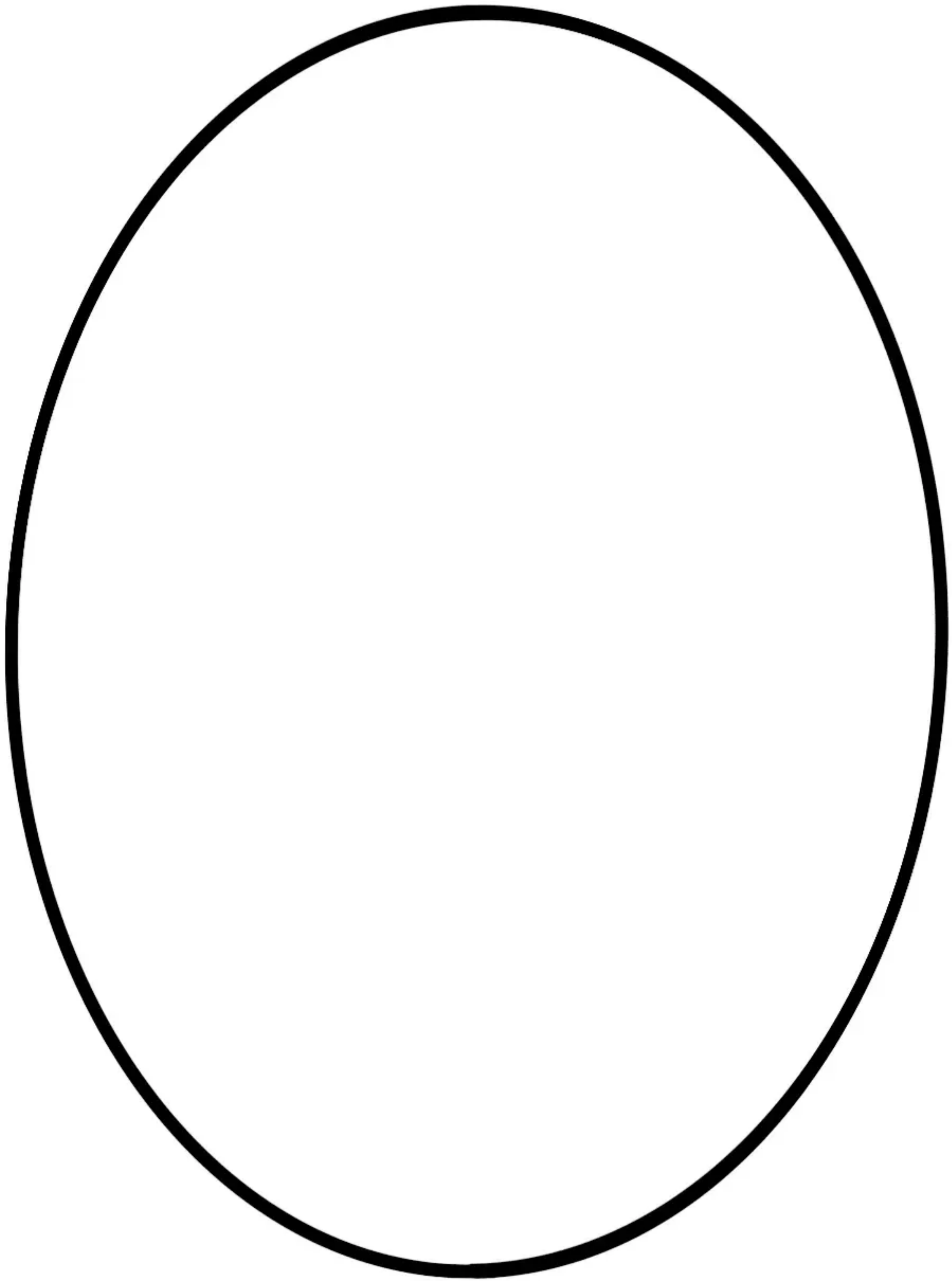




Oval

kidadl