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Barbara Grutter and the University of Michigan had significantly different views on the affirmative action policy. Grutter claimed the policy was not constitutional for several reasons. The applicant believed that the school's affirmative action policy violates the Equal Clause Protection of the Fourteenth Amendment which forbids denying "...to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the law" ("Grutter v. Bollinger | The Oyez Project | Chicago-Kent College of Law"). Grutter also claimed that the affirmative action policy violated Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964. She supported the claims with the fact that a student's chance of being admitted increases from 10% to 35% if he or she qualifies for affirmative action. On the other hand, the University of Michigan said that its use of affirmative action is