

CONDITION

+

RESULT

**ZERO**  
conditional

If you stand in the rain, you get wet.  
If you heat ice, it melts.

PRESENT SIMPLE

+

PRESENT SIMPLE

**USES:** *Facts which are generally true or scientific facts*  
*The condition always has the same result*

**FIRST**  
conditional

If it rains, we will cancel the trip.  
If you study, you will pass the exam.

PRESENT SIMPLE

+

WILL / WON'T + VERB

**USES:** *A possible situation in the future*  
*Predicting a likely result in the future (if the condition happens)*

**SECOND**  
conditional

If I won the lottery, I would travel a lot.  
If they sold their house, they would be rich.

PAST SIMPLE

+

WOULD + VERB

**USES:** *Hypothetical or unlikely situations*  
*Unreal or improbable situation now or in the future*

**THIRD**  
conditional

If you had studied, you would have passed the exam.  
If I hadn't been sick, I would have gone to your party.

PAST PERFECT

+

WOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE

**USES:** *The person is imagining a different past*  
*Imaginary situation that did not happen*