

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

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S + have/has + past participle

I have tried sushi.

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S + have not (haven't)/has not (hasn't) + past participle

I have not tried sushi.

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Have/Has + subject + past participle?

Have you tried sushi?

Usage

Example

To express things you have done in your life

She has never studied Japanese.

To express number of times you have done something

How many times have you tried to call her?

To describe recently completed actions which are important now

I have some bad news. I've lost my job.

To express situations that started in the past and are still true

I've known James for 4 or 5 years.

To describe unfinished actions or situations

I've read half of the book.

To express present result

John has missed the bus, so he'll be late.