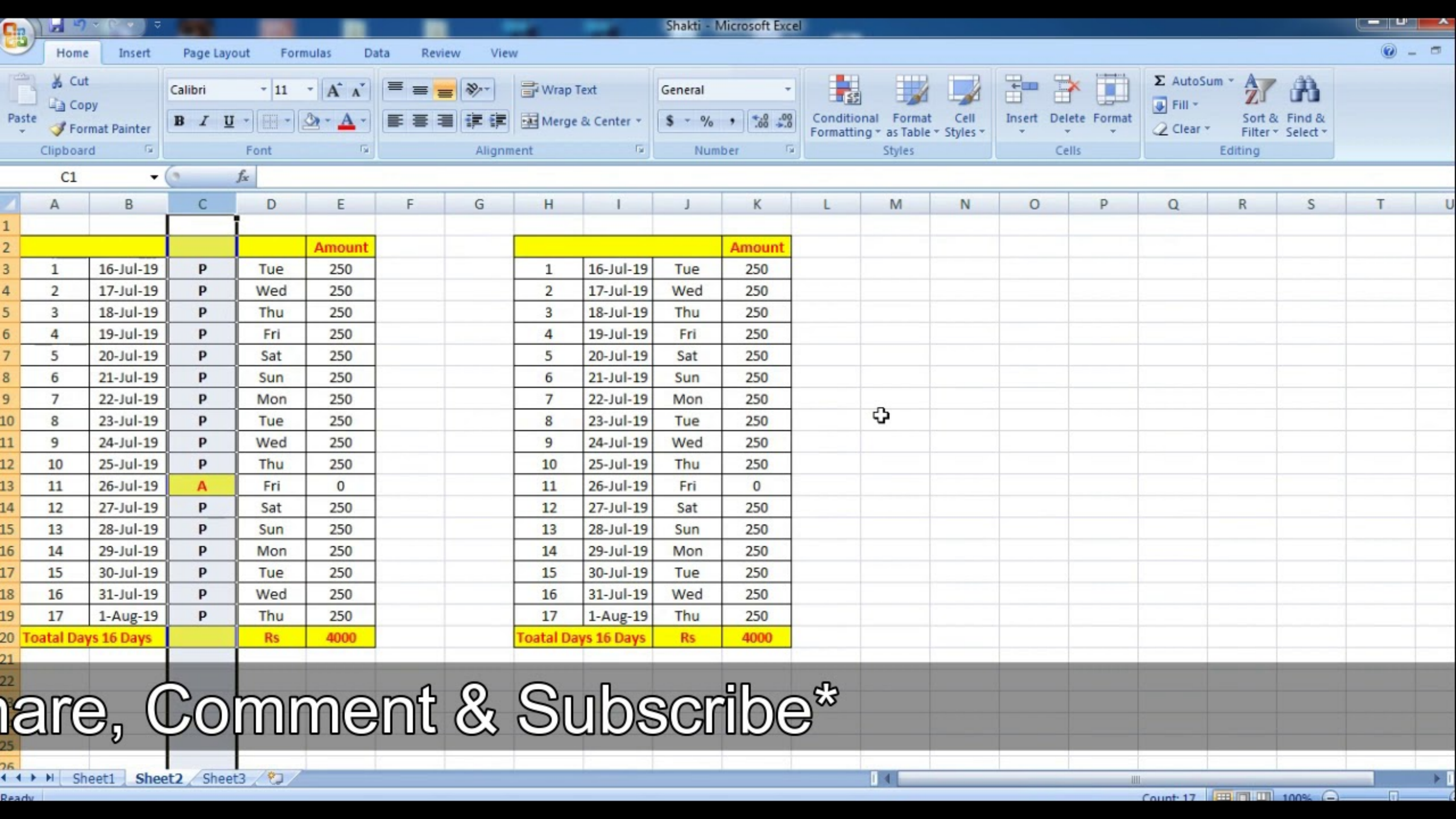




Share, Comment & Subscribe*