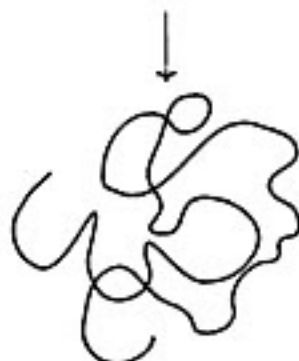


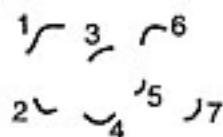


Human cell



DNA

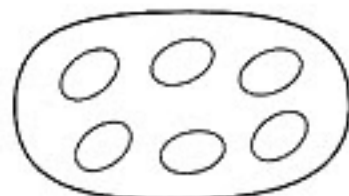
Restriction
endonuclease



DNA fragments



E. coli cells

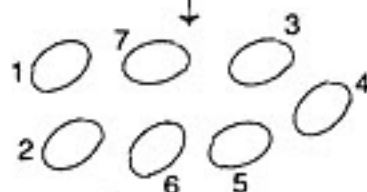


Plasmids

Restriction
endonuclease



Open
plasmids



Recombined plasmids

