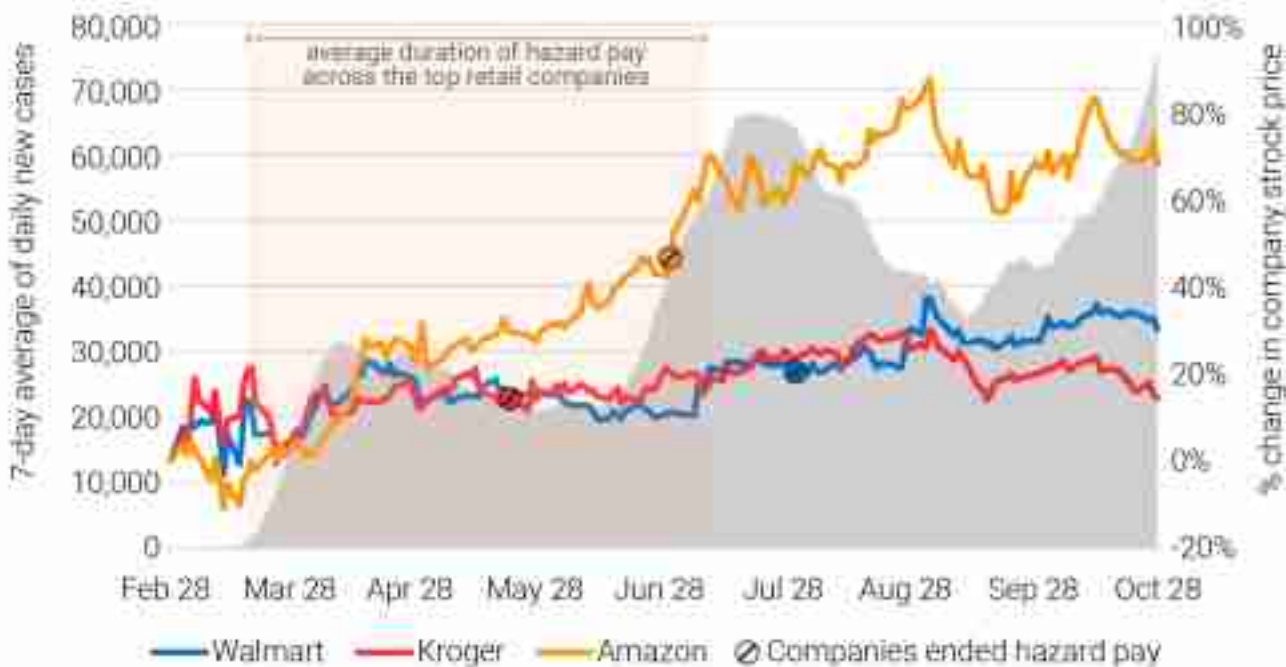


Figure 1. The hazard of COVID-19 is worse than ever for workers, but for most workers hazard pay ended months ago

When America's top 20 retail companies started and stopped hazard pay



Source: Analysis of New York Times data for confirmed COVID-19 cases and Walmart, Kroger, and Amazon stock prices; Brookings Metro analysis on hazard pay.